

NAFTA's Impact on Pennsylvania

**Job Loss Has Led To Downward Pressure
on Wages and Living Standards**

**New Reports Show 35,000 Jobs Lost in Pennsylvania;
766,000 Jobs Lost Nationwide**



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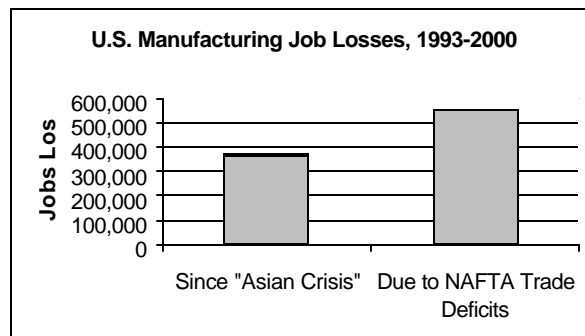
NAFTA's Impact on Pennsylvania: Job Loss Has Led to Downward Pressure on Wages and Living Standards

New Reports Show 35,000 Jobs Lost in Pennsylvania; 766,000 Jobs Lost Nationwide

When the North American Free Trade Agreement was being debated by the United States Congress in 1993, proponents argued that the passage of NAFTA would lead to increased job opportunities and rising living standards in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Seven years later, evidence of economic gains for the majority of the population has failed to materialize in Pennsylvania and the rest of the United States. Nor are the majority of people in Canada or Mexico better off as a result of NAFTA.

In Pennsylvania and the United States overall, NAFTA has been a net destroyer of jobs, as a result of increased trade deficits. Nationally, a recent report from the Economic Policy Institute (EPI) shows, **more than three-quarters of a million** jobs and job opportunities were eliminated in the United States by increased trade deficits with Canada and Mexico during the operation of NAFTA.ⁱ **More than half a million** of these job losses were direct job losses in manufacturing, the sector principally affected by trade. By comparison, the net job loss in U.S. manufacturing since the 1998 "Asian financial crisis" largely induced by the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank's financial liberalization and austerity policies, which also caused huge job losses through increased U.S. trade deficits, was 368,000 jobsⁱⁱ (Table 1.) A state-by-state analysis by EPI shows that **more than 35,000 of NAFTA's lost jobs and job opportunities were in Pennsylvania**, with 27,000 direct job losses in manufacturing. The manufacturing job loss in Pennsylvania included 5,000 jobs lost in the production of electronic and electrical machinery, and more than 2000 jobs lost in the production of motor vehicles and other transportation equipment.ⁱⁱⁱ By April 2001, the government's NAFTA -Transitional Adjustment Assistance program (NAFTA-TAA), which only counts some NAFTA job losses, had certified 23,775 workers in Pennsylvania as having lost their jobs due to NAFTA (Table 2.)^{iv} The distribution of these job losses has led to downward pressure on living standards and a weakening of workers' bargaining power. There is little reason to expect negotiations underway to extend the NAFTA model of economic integration to the rest of the Western Hemisphere – the proposed "Free Trade Area of the Americas" [FTAA] – to lead to a different result.

Table 1



Thus, a central claim of proponents of NAFTA in 1993, that NAFTA would create jobs in the United States, has been refuted by actual experience. The failure of NAFTA to achieve this central claim made for it by its proponents justifies skepticism in evaluating present claims of benefits from expanding NAFTA through the FTAA.

Given NAFTA's failure to create jobs in the United States, it is now common for proponents of NAFTA and of NAFTA expansion to concede that the purpose of NAFTA was never to create jobs. Now it is claimed that NAFTA has nothing to do with job creation, that the real significance of NAFTA is in promoting economic efficiency and therefore economic growth through increased international competition, and it is pointed out that the number of jobs lost due to NAFTA is small compared with the number of jobs created during the last expansion of the business cycle.

But the fact that more jobs were created by the economic expansion than were lost due to NAFTA does not imply that NAFTA job losses were inconsequential, because not all jobs are equal. As we would expect, NAFTA job losses have overwhelmingly occurred in manufacturing, since it is mostly the products of the manufacturing sector that are traded internationally. But average wages in the manufacturing sector are higher than in the rest of the economy. While the overall level of unemployment is determined more by the interest rate policy of the Federal Reserve than by trade policy, trade policy is reshaping the distribution of employment.

Surveys indicate that when workers displaced by trade do find new jobs, their wages fall, with earnings declining by an average of over 13%^v. These displaced workers' new jobs are likely to be in the service industry, the source of the overwhelming majority of new jobs created in the last decade. Average compensation in the service sector is only 77% of that in the manufacturing sector.^{vi} With the current business cycle expansion ending, displaced workers will find even fewer opportunities.

Moreover, both the theoretical and empirical evidence for significant gains in economic growth from NAFTA-type trade and investment liberalization is extremely weak.

In a recent paper, economist Dean Baker of the Center for Economic and Policy Research estimated what the direct gains to the U.S. economy would be of removing all tariffs on imports. He found that the gain would be roughly \$10 billion a year, a mere 0.1 percent increase in the size of the economy. If such a gain were distributed evenly to all households, it would add about \$45 a year to an average family income, less than \$1 a week.^{vii} By comparison, this is about a quarter of what even lower-income households can expect to get from the tax cuts currently being considered by the Congress.

The empirical evidence that NAFTA-type trade and investment liberalization leads to higher growth is no stronger. In a recent study using World Bank data, the Center for Economic Policy Research compared economic growth rates for 116 countries in the last two decades – a period of NAFTA-style trade and investment liberalization promoted by the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, and the World Trade Organization – with the previous two decades, when national barriers to trade and investment flows were

higher. The CEPR study found that three-quarters of the countries had significantly higher growth rates in the earlier period – exactly the opposite of what one would expect if trade liberalization had led to higher growth.^{viii}

In particular, neither Mexico nor Canada has seen broad economic benefits for the majority of working families under NAFTA. In Mexico, between 1991 and 1998, the share of workers in salaried jobs with benefits fell sharply. By 1998, the incomes of salaried workers had fallen 25%. Under NAFTA, manufacturing wages in Mexico fell 21%.^{ix} In Canada, real incomes declined for the majority of the population in the 1990s, as unemployment averaged near 10% of the workforce.^x

There is little evidence that NAFTA has generated broad economic benefits. The costs of NAFTA to working families in Pennsylvania and the rest of the United States – lost jobs and wages, weakened environmental laws, restrictions on democratic decision-making – have not been offset by economic gains for the majority of working families, in the United States, Mexico, or Canada.

Table 2
Pennsylvania NAFTA-TAA Certifications as of
April, 2001

Company	City	What They Produced	Petitioners	Cause	Estimated Workers
Hi Line Storage Systems	Perkasie	heavy duty storage racks	Workers	Moved to Mexico	30
American Olean Tile	Lansdale	ceramic wall tile	USWA	Moved to Mexico	478
Frank H. Fleer	Philadelphia	cutting & collation of sports cards	Workers	Moved to Mexico	212
General Electric	Erie	motors	UE	Moved to Mexico	163
Beck Arnley Worldparts	Pittsburgh	auto parts	IET	Moved to Canada	54
Bortz Chocolate	Reading	chocolate candy	Workers	Moved to Canada	12
Dale Electronics	Bradford	electronics	Workers	Moved to Mexico	40

Keystone Transformer	Pennsburg	transformers	Workers	NAFTA Imports	180
Keystone Transformer	Trumbauersville	transformers	Workers	NAFTA Imports	
Thomas and Betts	Mercer	infrared heaters	USWA	Moved to Mexico	3
Strick	Fairless Hills	truck trailers and container chassic	Company	Mexican Imports	815
Strick	Berwick	truck trailers and container chassic	Company	Mexican Imports	
Strick	Darville	truck trailers and container chassic	Company	Mexican Imports	
J.E. Morgan Knitting Mills	Tamaqua	thermal underwear	Workers	Mexican Imports	8
Strick	Hughesville	truck trailer flooring	Company	Mexican Imports	40
Rohm and Haas	Philadelphia	ion exchange resins and herbicides	Workers	Mexican Imports	20
Matsushita Electric Corp. of America	Erie	boiler components	USWA	Canadian Imports	110
Mead (The)	Fairless Hills	folding cartons	GCU	Moved to Canada	101
Haddon Craftsmen	Scranton	books (binding of books)	Workers	NAFTA Imports	400
Advanced Metallurgy	McKeesport	electrical contacts for large generators	Workers	Mexican Imports	40
Hubbell	Fogelsville	electrical weatherproofed products	Workers	Moved to Mexico	5

Burns Philip	Bethlehem	food colors and the famous sauce line	USWA	Moved to Canada	10
Spectro Knit	Mifflinburg	ladies' knit tops and sweatshirts	Workers	NAFTA Imports	62
Plaid Clothing Group	Chambersburg	men's suits	UNITE	Moved to Mexico	350
Procter and Gamble	Hatboro	pharmaceutical (VapoSteam VapoCream)	Workers	Moved to Mexico	170
Cesare's Apparel	Danielsville	women's blouses and vests	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	150
Blue Bird Fabrics	York	fabric	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	80
D.S. Knitting	White Mills	childrens sweaters	Company	NAFTA Imports	21
R and S Dress	Shippensburg	children's dresses	Workers	NAFTA Imports	40
Woolrich	Avis	apparel; outerwear and sportswear	Company	Moved to Mexico	130
Woolrich	Blanchard	apparel; sportswear and outerwear	Company	Moved to Mexico	220
Woolrich	Woolrich	apparel; sportswear and outerwear	Company	Moved to Mexico	100
Anchor Glass	Connellsville	glass containers	GMPPAW	Moved to Mexico	208
Louis Gallet	Uniontown	men's and women's sweaters	Workers	NAFTA Imports	25
Stabilus	Colmar	pneumatic spring and dampers	Company	Moved to Mexico	278

C-Cor Electronics	Reedsville	power supplies assemblies	Workers	Moved to Mexico	30
Nu-Kote, International	Connellsville	mixes chemicals for copy machine	USWA	Moved to Mexico	55
Nu-Kote, International	Derry	mixes chemicals for copy machines	USWA	Moved to Mexico	55
Trinity Industries	Greenville	railroad cars	UAW	NAFTA Imports	1000
AMP	Middletown	custom cable assemblies	Company	Moved to Mexico	376
Miller Group (The)	Port Carbon	t-shirts	Company	Moved to Mexico	200
Miller Group (The)	Schuylkill Haven	t-shirts	Company	Moved to Mexico	
Miller Group (The)	Pine Grove	t-shirts	Company	Moved to Mexico	
Miller Group (The)	Schuylkill Haven	t-shirts	Company	Moved to Mexico	
Bell Sports	Lancaster	headlight systems	Workers	Moved to Mexico	35
General Cable	Montoursville	consumer cord sets	ILE	Moved to Mexico	111
Littlestown	Littlestown	pants, shirts, knits, toddler suits	Workers	Moved to Mexico	44
Motor Coils Manufacturing	Braddock	bull gears and pinions	ILE	Moved to Mexico	25
Motor Coils	Lawrenceville	bull gears and pinions	ILE	Moved to Mexico	25
O and H Manufacturing	Allentown	knit undergarments & men's shirts	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	34
Connie Casuals Limited	Bangor	ladies' blouses	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	17

Connie Casuals Limited	Pen Argyl	ladies' blouses	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	3
Scotch Maid	Allentown	athletic apparel, gym wear & activewear	Workers	Moved to Mexico	80
Thomas and Betts	Mercer	unit heaters	USWA	Mexican Imports	14
Caparo Steel	Farrell	slab steel	Workers	Mexican Imports	175
Stanwood Mills	Slatington	greige goods	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	15
Dana	Berwick	leaf springs	UAW	Mexican Imports	105
Kaiser Alumiumn and Chemical	Erie	forgings and extrusions	UAW	NAFTA Imports	140
Dana	Reading	truck frames, truck side rails	USWA	Canadian Imports	850
American Standard Apparel	Williamsport	women's, men's and children's apparel	Workers	NAFTA Imports	220
Crown Cork and Seal	Philadelphia	coated sheet metal for cans	GCIU	Moved to Canada	60
Alfred Angelo	Horsham	bridal & bridesmaids gowns	ILGWU	Moved to Mexico	99
Chester Clothes	Philipsburg	men's and boys' suits	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	106
Alfred Angelo	Hatboro	bridal & bridesmaids gowns	ILGWU	Moved to Mexico	
Alfred Angelo	Willow Grove	bridal & bridesmaids gowns	ILGWU	Moved to Mexico	
Overly Door	Greensburg	metal doors	Workers	Mexican Imports	22

VIZ Manufacturing	Philadelphia	meteorological instruments	Company	Moved to Mexico	90
CCL Industries	Chester	collapsible metal tubes	USWA	Moved to Mexico	20
Gent J	Plymouth	ladies' blazers/jackets &	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	28
Richfield Apparel	Richfield	men's & boys' dress and sport shirts	Workers	NAFTA Imports	100
B.W. Manufacturing	Indiana	ladies' skirts and slacks, vests, tops	Workers	NAFTA Imports	46
Kaufman Footwear	Dushore	nylon and leather boot uppers	Workers	Moved to Canada	263
Kirby Manufacturing	McClure	pajamas, robes, tops and pants	Workers	NAFTA Imports	25
Budd Company (The)	Philadelphia	automotive stampings (doors, roofs, etc)	UAW	Canadian Imports	868
Terre Ann	Terre Hill	women's sportswear, knit tops and pants	Workers	NAFTA Imports	40
Gateway Sportswear	Masontown	women's pants, skirts, and t-shirts	Workers	NAFTA Imports	45
Garland Commerical Industries	Freeland	commerical cooking equipment	Company	Moved to Canada	22
Cott Manufacturing	West Mifflin	line indentification markers	Workers	Moved to Mexico	8
Berg Electronics	Clearfield	electronic connectors	Workers	Moved to Mexico	31
Siebe Appliance Controls	New Stanton	appliance controls	Company	Moved to Mexico	147

Pfaltzgraff Company (The)	Bendersville	stoneware and dinneware	Workers	Mexican Imports	16
Dalmatia	Herndon	girl's dresses, tops, and pants	Workers	NAFTA Imports	31
Precise Polestar	State College	injected molded plastic components	Workers	NAFTA Imports	17
Gintex, LTD	Pittston	dresses	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	25
ICI Explosives USA	Tamaqua	detonators	OCAW	Canadian Imports	91
Summit Station	Pine Grove	sleepwear and outerwear	UNITE	Moved to Mexico	45
General Electric	Erie	dc motors and component parts	Workers	Moved to Mexico	35
W. Seitchik and Sons	Philadelphia	men's tailored clothing	UNITE	Moved to Mexico	110
Component Technology	Erie	dispenser molding and assembly	Workers	Moved to Mexico	245
Romart	Scranton	men's tailored suits jackets & coats	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	50
Atapco-American Trading & Production Co	Bristol	paper related filing supplies	GCIU	Moved to Mexico	225
Standard Steel Specialty	Beaver Falls	elevator guide rail	USWA	Moved to Canada	15
AMP	Seven Valleys	radio frequency parts	Workers	Moved to Mexico	181

Columbia Forest Products	New Freedom	sliced hardwood veneer	ILE	Canadian Imports	209
Advantage Lift Systems	Williamson	in-ground vehicle hoists	Company	Moved to Mexico	27
Custom Engineering	Erie	oil pans for locomotives	Workers	NAFTA Imports	15
Triple A Trouser	Scranton	men's and boys slacks	UNITE	Canadian Imports	30
Mayflower Manufacturing	Old Forge	men's drss & casual slacks	UNITE	Canadian Imports	61
Garden State Tanning	Fleetwood	leather cut sets for automotive industry	Company	Moved to Mexico	200
Timken Latrobe Steel	Latrobe	tool and die steel	USWA	Canadian Imports	41
Dee Fashions	Centralia	women's formal wear	Workers	Mexican Imports	50
Day Timers	East Texas	business planners and calendar	Company	Moved to Mexico	40
Repap Technologies	Valley Forge	pulp and paper	Workers	Moved to Canada	30
General Electric	Malvern	analog & power line carrier devices	ILE	Moved to Canada	36
Yocom Knitting	Stowe	t-shirts	ACTWU	Moved to Mexico	19
Linden Knitting Wear	Mohrsville	t-shirts	ACTWU	Moved to Mexico	
Tarkett	Whitehall	vinyl flooring	PACE	Canadian Imports	15

Vesuvius USA	Zelienople	alumina slide gate refractories	IAM	Moved to Mexico	133
Miller Group (The)	Schuylkill Haven	t-shirts and sweatshirts	Company	Mexican Imports	48
Techneglas	Pittston	picture tube panels, glass panels	GMP	Moved to Mexico	52
Ashmore Sportswear	Leola	t-shirts	Company	Mexican Imports	13
Sensus Technologies	Uniontown	low volume registers for water meters	USWA	Moved to Mexico	3
Hubbell-Bell	Fogelsville	electrical fittings	IBEW	Moved to Mexico	83
Dixon Ticonderoga	Deer Lake	markers, pens & art kits	Company	Moved to Mexico	108
Bachman Company (The)	Phoenixville	potato chips	BCTGM	Moved to Canada	97
Invensys Appliance Controls	New Stanton	diastats used in heat controls	USWA	Moved to Mexico	72
Reiniger Brothers	Hatsboro	fresh cut flowers	Workers	NAFTA Imports	40
Muskin Leisure Products	Wilkes-Barre	above ground swimming pools, etc.	ILE	Canadian Imports	30
Funtime Sportswear	Moscow	sports bars and shorts	Workers	Mexican Imports	160
AMP	Middletown	fiber optic connectors	Workers	Moved to Mexico	19
Trinity Industries	Greenville	railroad cars, parts and repair	UAW	Mexican Imports	1071

North American Refractories	Curwensville	alumina refractories	USWA	Moved to Canada	44
General Instrument	Horsham	broadband amplifiers	Workers	Moved to Mexico	6
QRC Corporation	Philadelphia	escalator handrails	Workers	Canadian Imports	9
FCI Electronics	York	cable assemblies for computer	Company	Mexican Imports	18
Hempfield Foundries	Greensburg	pipe fitting	USWA	Mexican Imports	30
Dana	Reading	heavy truck side rails	USWA	Canadian Imports	28
Crown Cork and Seal	S. Connellsville	twist-off caps with paper liners	GMP	Moved to Canada	10
Allied Signal	Smethport	petroleum bulk waxes	Company	Moved to Canada	78
GL&V Dorr Oliver	Hazleton	filtration equipment	Workers	Moved to Canada	55
Laurel Mold	Jeannette	molds for glass industry	GMPWU	NAFTA Imports	8
Dana	Reading	light duty pickup truck frames	USWA	NAFTA Imports	1087
ABB Automotive	Williamsport	cable and harnesses assemblies	Workers	Moved to Canada	27
Sony Electronics	Frackville	speaker systems	Company	Moved to Mexico	54
Winpak Portion Packaging	Bristol	containers for food & dairy	USWA	Moved to Canada	148
Jandy Apparel	Hellman	girls clothing	Workers	Mexican Imports	80
True Temper Hardware	Harrisburg	workmate tables	USWA	Canadian Imports	116

Danskin	York	women's activewear apparel	Workers	Moved to Mexico	230
Briggs Industries	Somerset	vitreous toilet tanks	GMPPU	Mexican Imports	80
VIZ Manufacturing	Philadelphia	meteorological	Company	Moved to Mexico	90
Atessa	Philadelphia	men's suit coats & pants	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	80
Northside Manufacturing	Philipsburg	men's and boys' suits	Company	NAFTA Imports	5
CCL Industries	Chester	collapsible metal tubes	USWA	Moved to Mexico	20
Gent J	Plymouth	ladies'	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	28
Pennzoil Products	Bradford	natural gas and crude oil	UERMA	NAFTA Imports	44
Chester Clothes	Philipsburg	men's and boys' suits	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	106
Pinewood Casuals	Philipsburg	men's and boys' suits	Company	NAFTA Imports	5
Trinity Industries	Lyndora	railroad cars	UAW	Moved to Mexico	50
RHI Refractories America	Womelsdorf	magnesia refractories	USWA	Moved to Mexico	52
Sensus Technologies	Uniontown	water meters	USWA	Moved to Canada	110
Motor Coils Manufacturing	Braddock	traction motors &	ILE	Mexican Imports	120
Sports Spectacular	Philipsburg	men's and boys' suits	Company	NAFTA Imports	2
Triboro Electrical	Doylestown	electrical wiring	Company	Moved to Mexico	18

Overly Door	Greensburg	metal doors	Workers	Mexican Imports	22
Thomson 60 Case	Lancaster	steel shafting	USWA	Moved to Mexico	53
Dallco Industries	York	women's & girl's apparel	Company	NAFTA Imports	12
H.H. Rosinsky	Philadelphia	ladies' apparel	Workers	NAFTA Imports	50
Seton Company	Saxton	leather hide for car seats	Company	Moved to Mexico	400
Triboro Electric Co.	Doylestown	electrical wiring	IBEW	Moved to Mexico	73
American Meter	Erie	radial flow valves	ILE	Moved to Mexico	22
Thomson Consumer Electronics	Feasterville	narrow band printer ribbons	Workers	Mexican Imports	3
TRW	Danville	internal combustion engine valves	Workers	Moved to Mexico	49
Bru Mar Manufacturing	Allentown	swimsuits and bodywear	Workers	NAFTA Imports	45
McDowell Manufacturing	DuBois	oil pipe thread protectors	USWA	NAFTA Imports	3
Cabot Oil and Gas	various locations	natural gas and oil	Company	Canadian Imports	
Collegeville Imagineering	Zionsville	halloween costumes	Workers	Moved to Mexico	76
Collegeville Imagineering	Norristown	halloween costumes	Workers	Moved to Mexico	
Cooper Industries	Cannonsburg	power transformers	USWA	Canadian Imports	20
Marconi Technologies	Lancaster	cable and wire harness assemblies	Workers	Moved to Mexico	65

Scotty's Fashions	Lewistown	ladies jackets, vests, and slacks	ILGWU	NAFTA Imports	610
Kresgeville Manufacturing	Kresgeville	ladies jackets, vests, and slacks	ILGWU	NAFTA Imports	
American Standard Apparel	Williamsport	women's apparel	Workers	NAFTA Imports	70
American Standard Apparel	Williamsport	women's apparel	Workers	NAFTA Imports	
R Manufacturing	Lilly	dresses and blouses	Workers	NAFTA Imports	61
Key Plastics	Felton	plastic molded items for automobiles	Workers	Moved to Mexico	38
500 Fashion Group	Northhampton	men's sport coats and suits	ACTWU	Mexican Imports	105
500 Fashion Group	Whitehall	men's sport coats and suits	ACTWU	Mexican Imports	
500 Fashion Group	Philadelphia	men's sport coats and suits	ACTWU	Mexican Imports	
Exide	Hamburg	automobile batteries (industrial)	USWA	NAFTA Imports	150
Roadware	Kylertown	ARANs; automatic road analyzers	Workers	Moved to Canada	20
Reidbord Bros.	Pittsburgh	men's trousers	Company	Mexican Imports	150

General Electric	Erie	locomotive parts	UE	Moved to Mexico	1500
Nieder	York	fire hoses	Workers	Moved to Canada	10
Equitable Resources Energy	Various locations in	natural oil and gas	Company	Canadian Imports	
American Meter	Erie	regulator assembly for gas meters	ILE	Moved to Mexico	17
Scenticque Boudoir Accessories	Carbondale	lingerie and accessories	Company	NAFTA Imports	50
Rad Woodwork	Nescopeck	laminated floors and butcher-block	UWA	NAFTA Imports	22
The Isfel	Danville	children's wear for girls	Workers	Mexican Imports	190
The Isfel	Shamokin Dam	children's wear for girls	Workers	Mexican Imports	
Crown Cork and Seal	Philadelphia	steel food cans	IAM	Canadian Imports	210
Wheelabrator	Pittsburgh	standard air pollution control products	Workers	Moved to Canada	4
Tailor Tech	Catawissa	children's and ladies clothing	Workers	Mexican Imports	25
Lewistown Specialty Yarns	Lewistown	polyester yarn	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	568
Farr	West Hazelton	HVAC filters	Workers	Moved to Canada	50
Thomas and Betts	Montgomeryville	electrical components	Company	Moved to Mexico	152
Thomas and Betts	North Wales	electrical components	Company	Moved to Mexico	
Masland Industries	Lewistown	automotive interior trim products	UNITE	Moved to Canada	20

Winona Knitting Mills	Berwick	sweaters	Company	NAFTA Imports	155
Allied Signal	South Montrose	wire cable and harness	IAM	NAFTA Imports	137
ELCO	Huntingdon	electric connectors	IBEW	Moved to Mexico	85
Turbotville Dress	Turbotville	children's knitwear	Workers	NAFTA Imports	48
W.R. Grace and - Conn.	New Castle	polystyrene board	IAM	Moved to Mexico	10
Kinney Shoe	Beaver Springs	shoes	Workers	NAFTA Imports	200
L. Grief	Shippensburg	mens suit pants, slacks and vests	Workers	Mexican Imports	25
Osram Sylvania	St. Marys	incandescent lightbulbs	Workers	NAFTA Imports	85
J.C. Decker	Montgomery	pet supplies and small leather good	Workers	NAFTA Imports	38
Progressive Knitting Mills of Pennsylvan	Philadelphia	cutting and sewing of active wear	UNITE	NAFTA Imports	50
Grief	Lehigh Valley	men's clothing: suit coats	Workers	Mexican Imports	60
North American Communications	Duncansville	direct mail services	Workers	Moved to Mexico	125
American Baseball Cap	Friedens	batting helmets	Workers	Moved to Mexico	7
Money's Foods U.S.	Blandon	mushrooms	Company	Moved to Canada	300
National Electrical Carbon Products	East Stroudsburg	carbon brushes	Company	Mexican Imports	26

Milacron Resin Abrasives	Carlisle	grinding wheels	USWA	Moved to Mexico	23
C-Cor.net	State College	cable television amplifiers	Workers	Moved to Mexico	486
Hatfield Trousers	Hatfield	men's pants	UNITE	Moved to Mexico	50
Lending Textile	Montgomery	decorative textile trims	Company	Moved to Mexico	120
Portola Packaging	New Castle	plastic bottle caps	Workers	Moved to Mexico	20
				Total	23775

ⁱ "NAFTA's Hidden Costs – Trade Agreement Results in Job Losses, Growing Inequality, and Wage Suppression for the United States," Robert E. Scott, Economic Policy Institute, April 2001, <http://www.epinet.org>

ⁱⁱ "National Employment, Hours, and Earnings," Bureau of Labor Statistics, <http://www.bls.gov>.

ⁱⁱⁱ "NAFTA'S Impact on the States--The Industries and States That Suffered the Most in the Agreement's First Seven Years," Robert E. Scott and Jana Shannon, Economic Policy Institute, April 2001, <http://www.epinet.org>.

^{iv} As of April, 2001, the Department of Labor had certified more than 328,798 U.S. workers as having lost their jobs directly due to NAFTA. See "A Sampling of NAFTA Related Job Loss... NAFTA Transitional Adjustment Assistance (NAFTA TAA)," web site of Public Citizen's Global Trade Watch, <http://www.tradewatch.org/taa97acs/KEYTAA.html>, which explains some of the reasons NAFTA-TAA numbers do not capture all NAFTA job losses. In addition, NAFTA-TAA does not reflect jobs that would have been created in the U.S. had the U.S. trade deficit not increased.

^v *State of Working America: 2000-01*, Lawrence Mishel, Jared Bernstein, and John Schmitt, 2001, p. 24

^{vi} *State of Working America: 2000-01*, Lawrence Mishel, Jared Bernstein, and John Schmitt, 2001, p. 169.

^{vii} "Gaining With Trade?" Dean Baker, Center for Economic and Policy Research, April 2001, <http://www.cepr.net>.

^{viii} "The Emperor Has No Growth: Declining Economic Growth Rates in the Era of Globalization," Mark Weisbrot, Robert Naiman, and Joyce Kim, Center for Economic and Policy Research, September 2000, <http://www.cepr.net>.

^{ix} "The Impact of NAFTA on Wages and Incomes in Mexico," Carlos Salas, La Red de Investigadores y Sindicalistas Para Estudios Laborales (RISEL), in "NAFTA at Seven: Its Impact on Workers in All Three Nations," Economic Policy Institute, April 2001, <http://www.epinet.org>.

^x "False Promise: Canada in the Free Trade Era," Bruce Campbell, Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives, in "NAFTA at Seven: Its Impact on Workers in All Three Nations," Economic Policy Institute, April 2001, <http://www.epinet.org>.